

Discipline Specific Elective 01

Urban Sociology

Course Objective:

This course provides an exposure to key theoretical perspectives for understanding urban life in historical and contemporary contexts. It also reflects on some concerns of urban living while narrating the subjective experiences of urban communities. With case studies from India and other parts of the world this course will help students relate to the complexities of urban living.

Outline:

1.Introducing Urban Sociology: Urban, Urbanism and the City

- 1.1. Urban : Definition and types
- 1.2. Urbanism: concept of urbanism in contemporary societies
- 1.3. City: concept and types

2.Perspectives in Urban Sociology

- 2.1. Ecological: (Chicago school)
- 2.2. Political Economy
- 2.3. Network (Manuel Castells)
- 2.4. City as Culture

3.Movements and Settlements

- 3.1. Migration : Forms and Consequences on urban life
- 3.2. Community: nature of urban community and neighborhood
(case studies of Indian Urban Society can be used as references as per the discretion of the course teacher)

4.Politics of Urban Space

- 4.1. Culture and Leisure:
 - 4.1.1. Leisure activities in urban societies
 - 4.1.2. Leisure and use of urban space
- 4.2. Caste, Class and Gender
 - 4.2.1. Youth Politics in urban context
 - 4.2.2. Politics of gendered urban space
 - 4.2.3. Social movements in urban societies
 - 4.2.4. Contestation of space (riots and conflicts)

Course Contents and Itinerary

1. Introducing Urban Sociology: Urban, Urbanism and the City: (3 Weeks)

- 1.1 Mumford, Lewis 1961. *The City in History: its origins and transformations and its prospects*. Mariner Books: Pp 3-29, 94-118
- 1.2 Holton, R. J. *Cities, Capitalism and Civilization*, London: Allan and Unwin, Chapters. 1 & 2. Pp. 1 – 32
- 1.3 Parker, Simon. *Urban Theory and Urban Experience: Encountering the City*, London: Routledge. Chapter 2. Foundations of Urban Theory Pp. 8 - 26

2. Perspectives in Urban Sociology: (4 Weeks)

2.1. Hannerz, Ulf 1980. *Exploring the City: Toward an Urban Anthropology*, NY: Columbia University Press. Chapter 2. Pp 19-58

2.2 Lewis, Wirth 1938 “Urbanism as a way of Life” in *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 44, No.1 (July), Pp. 1-24

2.3 Harvey, David 1985 *The Urban Experience*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, Chapter 1. Money, Time, Space and the City. Pp. 1-35

2.4 Manuel, Castells 2002, “Conceptualising the city in the information age”, in

I.Susser (ed.) *The Castells Reader on Cities and Social Theory*, Blackwell Publishers, Malden, Ma, Pp. 1-13

2.5 Weber, Max 1978. *The City*. The Free Press: New York. Pp 65-89

2.6 Simmel, George, 1903, “Metropolis and the Mental Life” in Gary

2.7 Bridge and Sophie Watson, eds. *The Blackwell City Reader*. Oxford and Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2002.

3. Movements and Settlements: (2 Weeks)

3.1 Rao, M.S.A, 1981, “Some aspects of the sociology of migration”, *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol. 30, 1. Pp21-38

3.2. Anand, Inbanathan. 2003, “Migration and Adaptation: Lower Caste Tamils in a Delhi Resettlement Colony” in Ranvinder Singh Sandhu (ed.) *Urbanization in India*. Sage: New Delhi. Pp. 232-246

3.3. Benjamin S, 2004, “Urban Land Transformation for Pro-Poor Economies”, *Geoforum*, Volume 35, Issue 2, March 2004, Pp. 177-197

4. Politics of Urban Space (5 Weeks)

4.1 Katznelson, Ira, 1981, *City Trenches: Urban Politics and Patterning of Class in United States*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 8. Social Theory, Urban Movements and Social Change. Pp. 193 - 215

4.2 Ayyar, Varsha ,2013. “Caste and Gender in a Mumbai resettlement site”,

Economic & Political Weekly, May 4, Vol. XLVIII, No 18, Pp 44-55

4.3. Kamath, Lalitha and Vijayabaskar, M, 2009 “Limits and possibilities of Middle Class Associations as Urban collective actors”, *Economic & Political Weekly*, June 27, 2009 vol XLIV No. 26 & 27, Pp 368 -376

4.4. Grazian, David, 2009, “Urban Nightlife, Social Capital, and the Public Life of Cities” *Sociological Forum*, Vol. 24, No. 4 (Dec., 2009), pp. 908-917

4.5 Manuel Castells, 1983, “Cultural Identity, Sexual Liberation and Urban

Structure: The Gay Community” in *San Francisco in City and the Grassroots*, Pp. 138-170

4.6 Crawford, Margaret. „The World is a Shopping Mall“, From Malcom Miles and Tim Hall (Eds.) *City Cultures Reader*, London: Routledge. Pp. 125-139

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Kumar, Nita, 1988. *The Artisans of Banaras. Popular Culture and Identity, 1880—1986*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
2. Eck, Diana, 1983. *Banaras: City of light*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul. Naidu, Ratna. 1990. *Old cities and New predicaments: A Study of Hyderabad*. New Delhi: Sage
3. Ganguly, J.B. 1995. *Urbanization and Development in North East – India: Trends and Policy Implications*. New Delhi. Deep and Deep Publications
4. Varshney, Ashutosh. 2002. *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India*. London. Yale University Press.
5. Sarma, Pranjal. 2016. *Urbanization and Development*. Guwahati. E. B.H. Publications.

Discipline Specific Elective 02
Agrarian Sociology

Course Objective:

This course explores the traditions of enquiry and key substantive issues in agrarian sociology. It is comparative in nature, but pays attention to Indian themes. It also introduces emerging global agrarian concerns.

Outline:

1. Agrarian Societies and Agrarian Studies

1.1 Agrarian Societies: Agrarian Society and its features, Peasant Society, Subculture of Peasantry

1.2 Agrarian Studies: Marxian approach of studying agrarian society

2. Key Issues in Agrarian Sociology

2.1 The Agrarian Question(Marx)

2.2 The Moral Economy: Subsistence ethics and peasant economy , Rational Peasant

2.3 Agrarian Commodity Systems: Agriculture in a developing economy – Indian experience

3. Themes in Agrarian Sociology of India

3.1 Labor and Agrarian Class Structure: Agrarian class structure , problems of agricultural labour

3.2 Markets, Land Reforms and Green Revolution: Peasant and Capitalist Economy , Land Tenure and Land Reform , Understanding Green Revolution

3.3 Agrarian Movements: Peasant uprisings in India in colonial period , The New Farmer's Movement in India

3.4 Caste, Gender and Agrarian Realities: Gender Analysis of Land , Dalit Agriculture Labour.

4. Agrarian Futures

4.1 Agrarian Crisis: World Bank and Third World Peasant

4.2 The Global Agrarian Order :, Political Economy in the late twentieth Century

Course Contents and Itinerary

1. Agrarian Societies and Agrarian Studies (Weeks: 1-2)

1.1 Agrarian Societies

1.1.1. Dumont, Rene. 'Agriculture as Man's Transformation of the Rural Environment', in Teodor Shanin (ed.) *Peasants and Peasant Societies*, Hamondsworth: Penguin. 1971. Pp. 141-149

1.1.2. Ludden, David. (1999), 'Agriculture' from, *An Agrarian History of South Asia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1999, Pp . 6-35

1.2 Agrarian Studies

1.2.1. Beteille, Andre. 'The Study of Agrarian Systems: An Anthropological Approach', from *Marxism and Class Analysis*, New Delhi: Oxford. 2007. Pp.84-93

1.2.2. Thorner, Daniel and Alice Thorner. 'The Agrarian Problem in India Today', from, *Land and Labour in India*, Bombay: Asia Publishing House. 1962. Pp. 3-13

2. Key Issues in Agrarian Sociology (Weeks: 3-6)

2.1 The Agrarian Question

2.1.1. Haroon Akram-Lodhi, A. and Cristobal Kay. 'Surveying the Agrarian Question: Part 1, Unearthing Foundations, Exploring Diversity; Part 2, Current Debates and Beyond'. *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 37, No. 1 &2, January/April 2010, 177–199 & 255–280

2.2 The Moral Economy

2.2.1. Scott, James C. 'The Economic and Sociology of Subsistence Ethic', From, *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in South East Asia*, New Haven: Yale University Press. 1976. Pp 13-34

2.2.2. Popkin, Samuel L. 'The Rational Peasant', from, *The Rational Peasant: The Political Economy of Rural Society in Vietnam*, Berkley: University of California Press. 1979. Pp. 1-31

2.3 Agrarian Commodity Systems

2.3.1. Friedland, William. 1984. "Commodity Systems Analysis: An Approach to the Sociology of Agriculture". *Research in Rural Sociology and Development* 1: 221–235

3. Themes in Agrarian Sociology of India (Weeks 7-12)

3.1 Labour and Agrarian Class Structure

3.1.1. Patel, S. J. 'Agricultural Laborers in Modern India and Pakistan' from Gyan Prakash (ed.) *Worlds of Rural Labourer in Colonial India*, Dehi: Oxford University Press. 1992. Pp. 47-74

3.1.2. Thorner, Alice. 'Semi-Feudalism or Capitalism? Contemporary Debate on Classes and Modes of Production in India', Parts: 1-3, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 17, No. 49 (Dec. 4, 1982), pp. 1961-1968; No. 50 (Dec. 11, 1982), pp. 1993-1999; No. 51 (Dec. 18, 1982), pp. 2061-2064

3.1.3. Mencher, Joan P. 'Problems in Analyzing Rural Class Structure', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 9, No. 35 (Aug. 31, 1974), pp. 1495+1497+1499-1503

3.2 Markets, Land Reforms and Green Revolution

3.2.1. Amin, Shahid. 'Unequal Antagonists: Peasants and Capitalists in Eastern UP in 1930s', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 16, No. 42/43 (Oct. 17-24, 1981), pp. PE 19-25, 28, 29

3.2.2. Bandopadhyay, D. 'Reflections on Land Reform in India since Independence' from T. V. Satyamurthy (Ed.) *Industry and Agriculture in India Since Independence*, Delhi: Oxford University Press. Pp. 301-327

3.2.3. Baker, Christopher J. 'Frogs and Farmers: The Green Revolution in India, and its Murky Past' from, Tim P. Bayliss-Smith and Sudhir Wanmali (Ed.)

Understanding Green Revolutions: Agrarian Change and Development Planning in South Asia, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1984. Pp. 37-51

3.2.4. Dhanagare, D. N. 'Green Revolution and Social Inequalities in Rural India' from, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 22, No. 19/21, Annual Number (May, 1987), pp. AN: 137-139, 141-144.

3.3 Agrarian Movements

3.3.1. Gough, Kathleen. 'Indian Peasant Uprisings' *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 9, No. 32/34, Special Number (Aug., 1974), 1391-1393+1395-1397+1399+1401-1403+1405-1406

3.3.2. Brass, Tom. 'The New Farmer's Movements in India', from, Tom Brass (ed.), *The New farmer's Movemnts in India*, Essex: Frank Cass. (1995). Pp.1-20

3.4 Caste, Gender and Agrarian Realities

3.4.1. Jackson, Cecile. 'Gender Analysis of Land: Beyond Land Rights for Women?', *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Volume 3 (4) (October, 2003) Pp. 453-478.

3.4.2. Omvedt, Gail. 'The Downtrodden among the Downtrodden: An Interview with a Dalit Agricultural Laborer' *Signs*, Vol. 4, No. 4, The Labor of Women: Work and Family (Summer, 1979), pp. 763-774

4. Agrarian Futures (Weeks: 12-14)

4.1. Agrarian Crisis (16)

4.1.1 Feder, Ernest. 'The New World Bank Programme for the Self-Liquidation of the Third World Peasantry', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, Volume 3, Issue 3, 1976. Pp. 343-352

4.1.2 Vasavi. A. R. 'Agrarian Distress in Bidar: Market, State and Suicides', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Volume 34, Number 32. (1999). Pp. 2263-2268

4.2. The Global Agrarian Order (32)

4.2.1 Buttel, Frederick H. Some Reflections on Late Twentieth Century Agrarian Political Economy. *Cadernos de Ciência & Tecnologia*, Brasília, v.18, n.2, p.11-36, maio/ago. 2001

Note:

A. The suggested readings may be used for student presentations.

B. Students may be encouraged to review and make presentations of significant body of literary work depicting agrarian realities that has emerged from world literature as well as *Bhasha* literatures of India.

Suggested Readings

Dalton, George. 'Modern Transformation of European Peasantries' in R. P. Mishra and Nguyen Dung (Ed.) *Third World Peasantry: A continuing Saga of Deprivation, Volume II*, New Delhi: Sterling. 1986, Pp.25-46

Patnaik, Utsa. (ed.) *The Agrarian Question in Marx and His Successors Volume*

I, New Delhi: Left Word, 2007.

Breman, Jan. (1974), *Patronage and Exploitation: Changing Agrarian Relations in South Gujarat, India*, Berkley: University of California Press. Pp. 36-80.

Gough, Kathleen. 'Rural Change in Southeast India, 1950s to 1980s. Delhi: Oxford University Press. 1989.

Harriss, John. *Capitalism and Peasant Farming: Agrarian Structure and Ideology in North Tamil Nadu*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1982.

Byres, T. J. 'The New Technology, Class Formation, and Class Action in the Indian Countryside', *Journal of Peasant studies*, Volume 8, Issue 4, 1981, Pp 405-454.

Hobsbawm, E. J. 'Peasants and Politics', *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 1, October 1973, 3–20

Zamosc, Leon. *The Agrarian Question and Peasant Movement in Columbia: Struggles of National Peasant Association, 1967-81*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

Agarwal, Beena. *A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights In south Asia*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.

Bernstein, Henry. *Class Dynamics of Agrarian Change*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 2010.

Discipline Specific Elective 03
Environmental Sociology

Course Objective:

This course is designed to introduce students to the core debates of environmental sociology, different approaches within the sub-discipline and how these approaches may be used to understand environmental issues and movements in India.

Outline:

1. Envisioning Environmental Sociology

- 1.1. Meaning , Definition, Nature and Scope
- 1.2. Realist-Constructionist Debate.

2. Environmental Approaches

- 2.1 Treadmill of Production
- 2.2 Ecological Modernization
- 2.3 Environmental Risk
- 2.4 Ecofeminism and Feminist Environmentalism
- 2.5 Political Ecology

3. Environmental Movements in India

- 3.1 Forest based movement – Chipko
- 3.2 Water based movement – Narmada
- 3.3 Land based movements – Anti-mining and Seed
- 3.4 Anti Big Dam Movements in North East India

C O U R S E CONTENTS AND ITINERARY

1. Envisioning Environmental Sociology [Weeks 1-3]

- 1.1.1. Bell, MM. (2008). *An Invitation to Environmental Sociology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage 3rd ed. Ch 1.(pp. 1-5).
- 1.1.2. Hannigan, J. A. (1995). *Environmental Sociology*. Routledge, London and New York, 2nd ed. Ch1 and 2. (pp. 10-15,16 - 35).
- 1.2.1. Leahy, T. (2007). *Sociology and the Environment*. Public Sociology: An Introduction to Australian Society. Eds. Germov, John and Marilyn, Poole. NSW: Allen & Unwin, Ch 21 (pp. 431-442).
- 1.2.2. Evanoff, R. J. (2005). Reconciling realism and constructivism in environmental ethics. *Environmental Values*, 61-81.

2. Approaches [Weeks 4-10]

- 2.1.1. Gould, K. A., Pellow, D. N., & Schnaiberg, A. (2004). Interrogating the Treadmill of Production: Everything You Wanted to Know about the Treadmill but Were Afraid to Ask. *Organization & Environment*, 17(3), 296-316.
- 2.1.2. Wright, E. O. (2004). Interrogating the Treadmill of Production: Some Questions I Still Want to Know about and Am Not Afraid to Ask. *Organization & Environment*, 17(3), 317-322.
- 2.2.1. Mol, A. P. (2002). Ecological modernization and the global economy. *Global Environmental Politics*, 2(2), 92-115.

- 2.2.2. Buttel, F. H. (2000). Ecological modernization as social theory. *Geoforum*, 31(1), 57-65.
- 2.2.3. O'Connor, J. (1994). Is sustainable capitalism possible. Is capitalism sustainable? *Political Economy and the Politics of Ecology*. The Guilford Press. Ch . (pp.152-175).
- 54
- 2.3.1. Beck, U. (2006). Living in the world risk society: A Hobhouse Memorial Public Lecture given on Wednesday 15 February 2006 at the London School of Economics. *Economy and Society*, 35(3), 329- 345.
- 2.4.1. Shiva, V. (1988). Women in Nature. In *Staying Alive: Women, Ecology and Development*. Zed Books. Ch 3.(pp.38-54).
- 2.4.2. Agarwal, Bina, 2007. The Gender and Environment Debate: Lessons from India. In Mahesh Rangarajan. (ed.) 2007. *Environmental Issues in India : A Reader*. New Delhi: Pearson, Longman, Ch 19.(pp. 316-324, 342-352).
- 2.5.1. Robbins, P. (2011). *Political Ecology: A Critical Introduction* (Vol. 16). Wiley and Sons ltd. East Sussex, U.K. Ch 1 (pp.10-25).
- 3. Environmental Movements in India [Weeks 11-14]**
- 3.1.1. Guha, R. Chipko : Social history of an environmental movement. In Ghanshyam Shah ed.(2002). *Social Movements and the State* (Vol. 4). Sage Publications Pvt. Ltd., Ch. 16 (pp.423-454).
- 3.2.1. Khagram, S., Riker, J. V., & Sikkink, K. (2002).Restructuring the global politics of development: The Case of India's Narmada Valley Dams. *Restructuring World Politics: Transnational Social Movements, Networks, and Norms* (Vol. 14). U of Minnesota Press. (pp.206-30).
- 3.3.1. Padel, F., & Das, S. (2008). Orissa's highland clearances: The reality gap in R & R. *Social Change*, 38(4), 576-608.
- 3.3.2. Scoones, I. (2008). Mobilizing against GM crops in India, South Africa and Brazil. *Journal of Agrarian Change*, 8(2-3), 315-344.
- 3.4.1. Baviskar, Amita: In the belly of the river : Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley, 1995, delhi, Oxford University Press (Introduction Chapter.
- 3.4.2. Omvedt's , Gail : An Open Letter to Arundhati Roy, Outlook December 19, 2008(e-source)narmada.org/debates/gmail.open.letter.html.
- [Projects, feature films and documentary screenings and field visits will be undertaken by students through the course]

SUGGESTED READINGS

Students will not be examined on the suggested readings but may use them for projects, and presentations that will be woven into the course.

Guha, R., & Alier, J. M. (1998). The environmentalism of the poor. In *Varieties*

ofenvironmentalism: Essays North and South. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Osofsky, H. M. (2003). Defining Sustainable Development after Earth Summit 2002. *Loy. LA Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.*, 26, 111.

Baviskar, A. (1999). *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley*. Oxford University Press.

Discipline Specific Elective 04

SOCIOLOGY OF WORK

Course Objective:

The course introduces the idea that though work and production have been integral to societies through time, the origin and spread of industrialization made a distinct rupture to that link. This rupture can also be seen mirrored in the coming of sociology as a discipline that considered work as central to the study of society. Based on this premise the paper goes on to provide an outline as to how values and ideals of pluralized industrialism(s) have caused an absorbed multiple transformative shifts to the local and global social networks of the contemporary world.

Outline: 1. Interlinking Work and Industry

2. Forms of Industrial Culture and Organization.

2.1 Industrialism

2.2 Post Industrial Society.

2.3 Information Society.

3. Dimensions of Work.

3.1 Alienation

3.2 Gender

3.3 Unpaid work and Forced Labour:

1. Unpaid work: - Type of unpaid work: - Unpaid Domestic work
Unpaid care work.

2. Effects of Unpaid Domestic work on women and on children.

3. Forced Labour: Slavery, Debt Bondage & Human Trafficking.

4. Work in the Informal Sector:

1. Street Vendors, Home based workers.

2. Social and Political Implications and Issues: Gender, Political power of agents, poverty, children & Child Labour.

5. Risk, Hazard & Disaster: Health & Safety, workplace hazards, disaster in workplace, Risk factor and its assessment.

COURSE CONTENTS AND ITINERARY

1. Interlinking Work and Industry (Weeks 1-3)

1.1 Grint, Keith. 2005, „Classical Approaches to Work: Marx, Durkheim and Weber“ in *The Sociology of Work: An Introduction*. Polity Press. Cambridge. Pp. 90-112

1.2 Uberoi, J.P.S. 1970, „Work, Study and Industrial worker in England“ in *Man, Science and Society*. IAS: Simla. Pp 34-45

1.3 A sociological study of an oil Industry in Assam, Sarma Pranjal, Omega Publications, New Delhi, 2007.

1.4 Urbanization and Development, edited by Pranjal Sarma, EBH Publication (India), Guwahati, 2016.

2. Forms of Industrial Culture and Organisation (Weeks 4-6)

2.1 Industrialism

2.1.1 Ramaswamy E. A. and Uma Ramaswamy. 1981, *Industry and Labour*, New Delhi:Oxford University Press, Chapter 3, Pp.33-65

2.2 Post-industrial Society

2.2.1 Bell, Daniel. 1976, *The Coming of Post-Industrial Society*, London: Heineman, Introduction, Pp.12-45

2.2.2 Etzioni, A. and P.A. Jargowsky. 1990, “The false choice between high technology and basic industry” in K. Erikson and P. Vallas (eds.) *The Nature of Work: Sociological Perspectives*, New Haven and London:Yale University Press, Pp. 304-317

2.3 Information Society

2.3.1 Kumar, Krishan. 1999, *From Post-industrial to Post-modern society*, Oxford: Blackwell Publishers Ltd., Chapter 2 and 6, Pp 6-35 and 154-163

3. Dimensions of Work (Weeks 7-10)

3.1 Alienation

3.1.1 Erikson, Kai. 1990. „On Work and Alienation“ in Erikson, K. and S.P. Vallas (eds.) *The Nature of Work: Sociological Perspectives*. New Haven and London:American Sociological Association, Presidential Series and Yale University Press, Pp. 19-33

3.1.2 Taylor, Steve. 1998, „Emotional Labour and the new Workplace“ in Thompson and Walhurst (eds.) *Workplace of the Future*. London:Macmillan, Pp. 84-100

3.2 Gender

3.2.1 Devine, Fiona. 1992, „Gender Segregation in the Engineering and Science Professions: A case of continuity and change“ in *Work, Employment and Society*, 6 (4) Pp.557-75.

3.2.2 Freeman, Carla. 2009, „Femininity and Flexible Labour: Fashioning Class through Gender on the global assembly line“ in Massimiliano Mollona, Geert De Neve and Jonathan Parry (eds.) *Industrial Work and Life: An Anthropological Reader*, London:Berg, Pp.257-268

3.3 Unpaid Work and Forced Labour

3.3.1 Edgell, Stephen. 2006, „Unpaid Work-Domestic and Voluntary work“ in *The Sociology of Work: Continuity and Change in Unpaid Work*. New Delhi:Sage, Pp.153-181

3.3.2 Coser, 1990, „Forced Labour in Concentration Camps“ in Erikson, K. and S.P.Vallas (eds.) *The Nature of Work: Sociological Perspectives*, New Haven and London: American Sociological Association, Presidential Series and Yale University Press, Pp. 162-69

4. Work in the Informal sector (Weeks 11-12)

4.1 Breman, Jan. 2003, “The Informal Sector” in Veena Das, (ed.) *The Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*, New Delhi: OUP, Pp. 1287-1312

4.2 Talib, Mohammad. 2010, *Writing Labour- Stone Quarry workers in Delhi*. New Delhi:OUP, Chapter 1, Pp. 23-54

5. Risk, Hazard and Disaster (Weeks 13-14)

5.1 Laughlin, Kim. 1995, Rehabilitating Science, Imagining "Bhopal" in George E. Marcus (ed.) *Techno scientific Imaginaries: Conversations, Profiles and Memoirs*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Pp. 277-302

5.2 Zonabend, Françoise. 2009, „The Nuclear Everyday“ in Massimiliano Mollona, Geert De Neve and Jonathan Parry (ed.) *Industrial Work and Life: An Anthropological Reader*, London: Berg, Pp 167-185